

99B: Copake gravelly fine sandy loam, 2 to 8 percent slopes

The Copake component makes up 80 percent of the map unit. The natural drainage class is well drained. Water movement in the most restrictive layer is moderately high. This component is on terraces on river valleys. The parent material consists of coarse-loamy glaciofluvial deposits over sandy and gravelly glaciofluvial deposits. Depth to a root restrictive layer is greater than 60 inches.

Important farmland classification: Prime	Land capability: 2 e	Vermont Agricultural Value Group: 1
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Vermont Residential Onsite Waste Disposal Group and Subgroup: Ia

This unit is well suited as a site for soil-based residential wastewater disposal systems, based on a review by the Natural Resources Conservation Service of criteria set forth in the Vermont 2007 Environmental Protection Rules. The rapid permeability in the substratum is a concern. Backfilling absorption trenches with at least one foot of finer textured material or other site modifications may be necessary to slow the percolation rate enough to allow for thorough filtering of effluent.

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES							EROSION FACTORS		
Soil name	Depth (In)	Typical texture	Clay (Pct)	Soil reaction (pH)	Permeability (In/Hr)	Organic matter (Pct)	Kw	Kf	T
Copake	0-8	GR-FSL	4-18	4.5 - 7.3	0.6-6	2.0-5.0	.10	.20	3
	8-27	GR-FSL	4-18	5.1 - 7.3	0.6-6	0.5-2.0	.10	.24	
	27-60	GRV-LCOS	1-10	6.1 - 7.3	20-100	0.0-1.0	.02	.05	

WATER FEATURES						SOIL FEATURES		
Soil name	Hydrologic group	Depth to seasonal high water table (Feet)	Flooding		Ponding		Hydric soil?	Depth to bedrock (range in inches)
			Frequency	Duration	Frequency	Duration		
Copake	A	---	None		None		No	---

LAND USE LIMITATIONS				AGRICULTURAL YIELD DATA	
Soil name	Land use	Rating	Reason **	Crop name	Yield / acre
Copake	Dwellings with basements:	Not limited		Grass-clover	7.2 AUM
Copake	Pond reservoir areas:	Very limited	Seepage	Grass-legume hay	4.5 Tons
				Corn silage	24 Tons
				Alfalfa hay	5 Tons
				Grass hay	4.5 Tons

WOODLAND MANAGEMENT				
Soil name	Management concern	Rating	Reason	Vermont natural communities
Copake	Harvest equip operability:	Well suited		White Pine-Red Oak-Black Oak Forest, White Pine-Northern Hardwood Forest Variant, Sugar Maple-Ostrich Fern Riverine Floodplain Forest
Copake	Road suitability:	Well suited		
Copake	Erosion hazard (off-road):	Slight		